

Contents

Foreword	
R.T. Jones	i
Organizing Committee, International Advisers, and Referees	ii
Some considerations on future developments in ferro-alloy furnaces (Keynote address)	
I.J. Barker	1
Some myths about DC arc furnaces	
R.T. Jones, Q.G. Reynolds, T.R. Curr, & D. Sager	15
The dual-electrode DC arc furnace - modelling insights	
Q.G. Reynolds	33
Application potential of SMS DC smelter technology for the pyrometallurgical industry in South Africa	
R. Degel, K. Schmale, M. Köneke, & H. Schmieden	47
The history and development of the pyrometallurgical processes at Evraz Highveld Steel & Vanadium	
W.S. Steinberg, W. Geysler, & J. Nell	63
Ferrochrome smelting and smelting capacity investment in Zimbabwe	
J. Chirasha	77
Silicon processing: from quartz to crystalline silicon solar cells	
B.S. Xakalashé & M. Tangstad	83
DC arc smelting of silicon: Is it technically feasible?	
M. Abdellatif	101
Recent Improvements in the Kumera Steam Dryer	
J. Talja, S. Chen, H. Mansikkaviita, & I. Kylmäkorpi	117
Further Processing and granulation of slags with entrained metal and high metal compound content, with specific reference to present manganese slag dumps as well as additions due to daily production	
D. Norval & R.E. Oberholster	129
Co-generation: A challenge for furnace off-gas cleaning systems	
E.S. Schubert & R. Gottschling	145

Characterisation of SO₂ in off-gas at Zimplats smelter	
L. Mabiza, R. Picas, J. Nell, B. Matsetela, & G. Erasmus	161
The distribution of metallic elements in granulated nickel converter matte phases	
E.L. Thyse, G. Akdogan, P. Taskinen, & J.J. Eksteen	173
Influence of slag composition on reduction control and operations of the slag-cleaning furnace at KCM, Zambia	
H.M. Chikashi	185
Mineralogical solutions for pyrometallurgical problems	
L. Andrews & P. den Hoed	199
The ROMA project (Resource Optimization and Recovery in the Material Industry) - a typical cooperation project in Norway	
M. Tangstad	209
Pyrometallurgical Research at SINTEF and NTNU in Norway	
E. Ringdalen & M. Tangstad	219
Cracking a hard nut: An overview of Lonmin's operations directed at smelting of UG2-rich concentrate blends	
J.J. Eksteen, B. Van Beek, & G.A. Bezuidenhout	231
Bindura Nickel Smelter - from decommissioning, care and maintenance, to plant re-start	
A. Mboma & K.D. Chitaukire	253
Implementation of an alternative matte-level measurement solution at Lonmin Marikana Smelter Division for improved process monitoring	
T.J. Goff, N. Brogden, J.P. Nilsson, P. Bloemer, & A. Lyons	269
ISACONVERT™ - Continuous Converting of Nickel/PGM mattes	
M.L. Bakker, S. Nikolic, A.S. Burrows, & G.R.F. Alvear	285
The smelting operations of Anglo American's platinum business: an update	
R.J. Hundermark, S.B. Mncwango, L.P.vS. de Villiers, & L.R. Nelson	295
Blast furnace control using slag viscosities and liquidus temperatures with phase equilibria calculations	
J. Muller & M. Erwee	309
Thermal conductivity of solidified manganese-bearing slags - a preliminary investigation	
J.D. Steenkamp, M. Tangstad, & P.C. Pistorius	327

The thermophysical properties of raw materials for ferromanganese production	
M. Ksiazek, M. Tangstad, & E. Ringdalen	345
Chromite – A cost-effective refractory raw material for refractories in various metallurgical applications	
N. McEwan, T. Courtney, R.A. Parry, & P. Knupfer	359
Interaction of MgO-MgR₂O₄ (R: Al, Cr, Fe) refractories with SO₂-containing gases	
N. Z. Fotoyi & R.H. Eric	373
Author Index	
.....	389